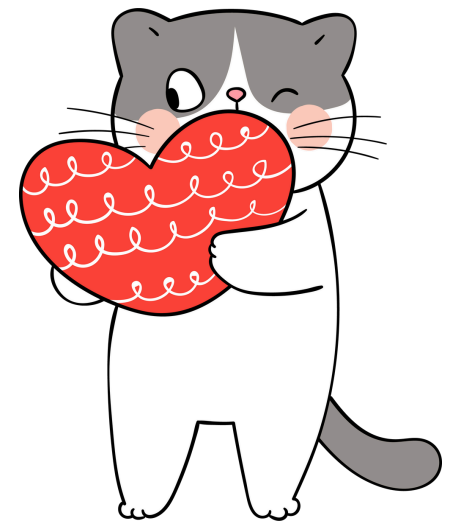
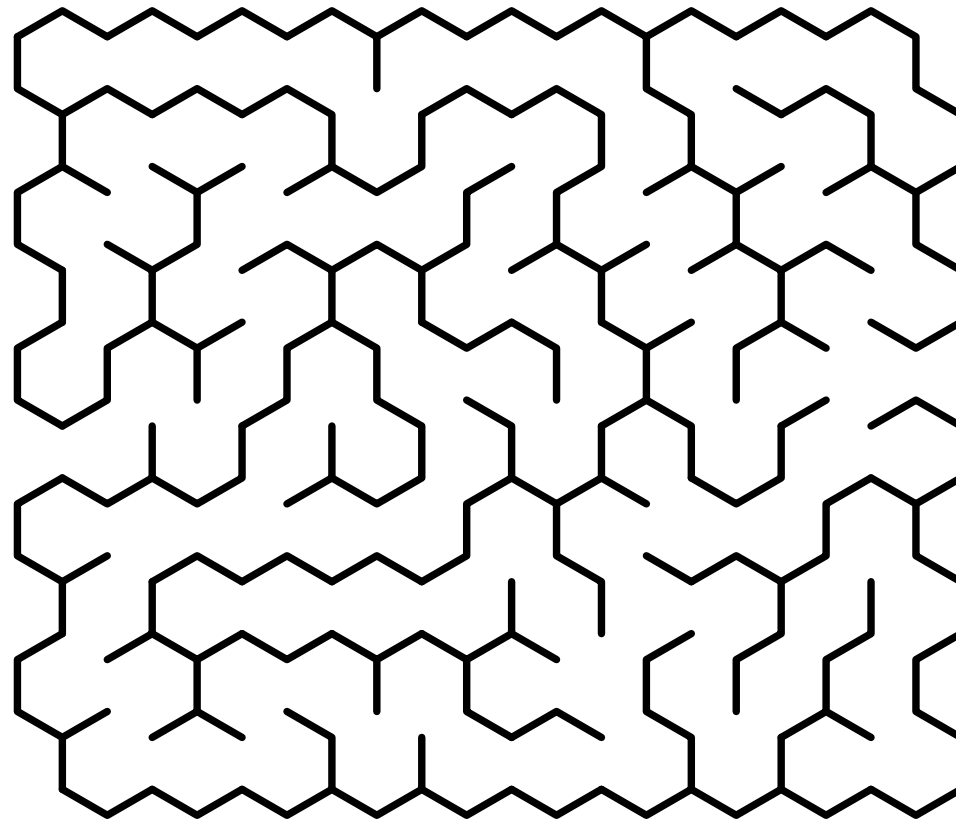
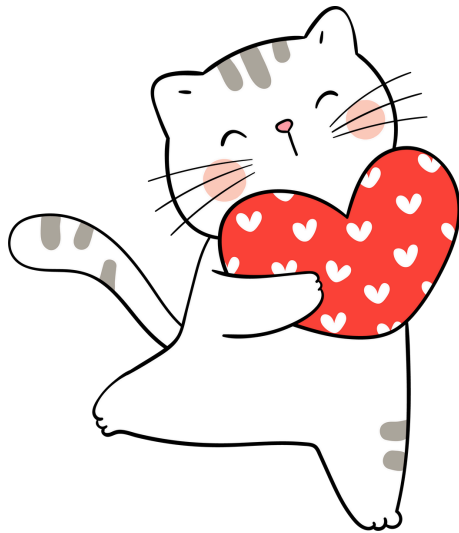


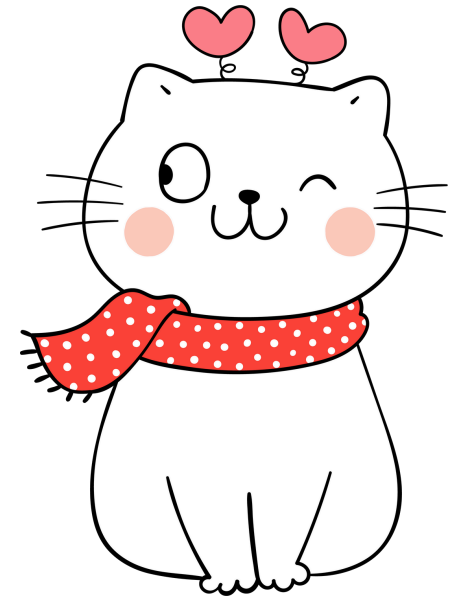
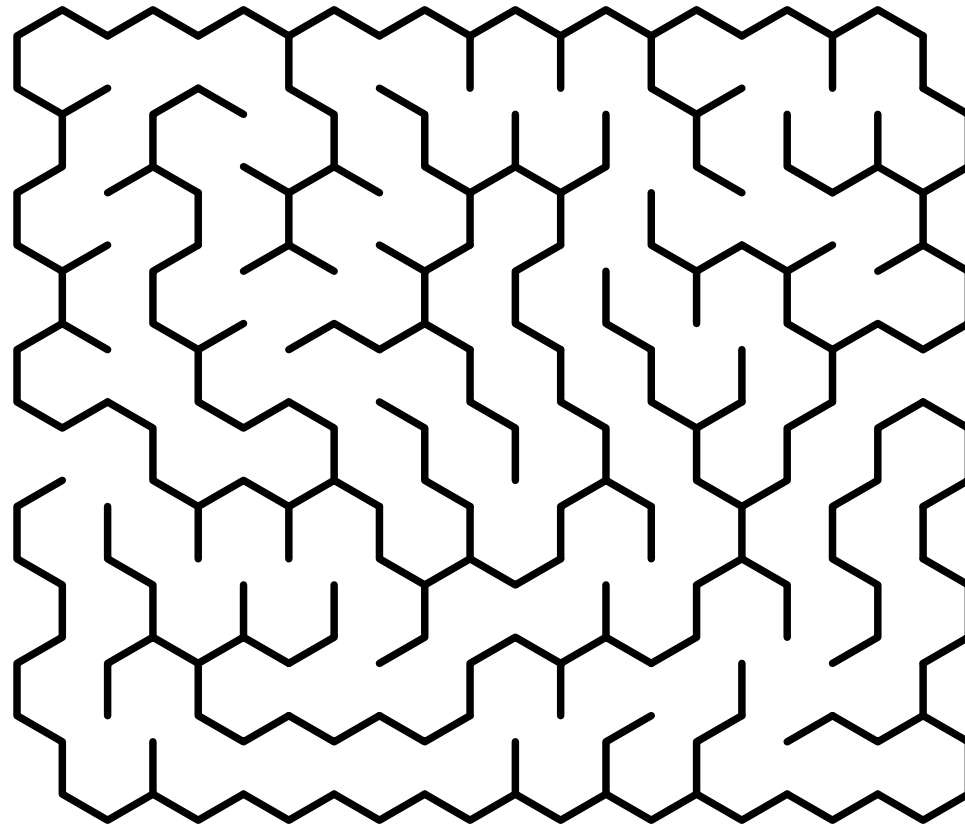
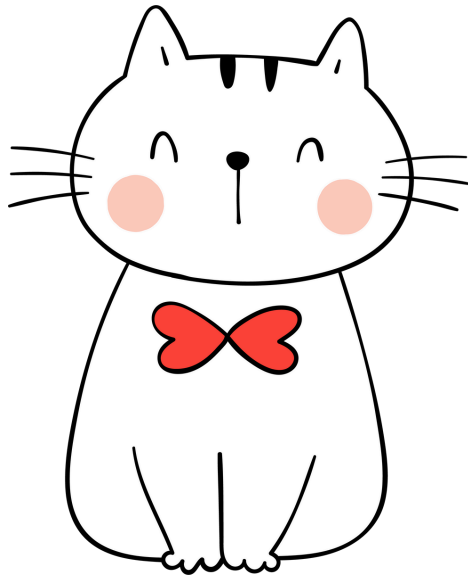
Laberinto de gatitos

Ayuda a los gatitos a encontrarse.



Laberinto de gatitos

Ayuda a los gatitos a encontrarse.



Laberinto de gatitos

Ayuda a los gatitos a encontrarse.

